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Slaughtered Under Federal Inspection and
Poultry Used in Canning and Other Processed Foods
March 1961

May 3, 1961

Canned and processed poultry - Poultry used in canning and other processed foods during March 1961 totaled 51,463,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, compared with 30,713,000 pounds in March 1960. The quantity used in March consisted of 37,321,000 pounds of chickens, 11,016,000 pounds of turkey, and 3,126,000 pounds of other.

Inspected poultry - The number of head (chickens, turkeys, and ducks combined) inspected under the Poultry Products Inspection Act carried on by the U.S.D.A. during March 1961 totaled 144,856,000, compared with 128,751,000 in March 1960. The number of head and pounds (live weight) inspected by classes were: young chickens, 135,688,000 head, 462,738,000 pounds; mature chickens, 6,009,000 head, 30,551,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1,808,000 head, 15,840,000 pounds; young turkeys, 784,000 head, 11,508,000 pounds; old turkeys, 179,000 head, 3,500,000 pounds; and ducks 388,000 head, 2,432,000 pounds.

Certified poultry - During March 1961, the quantity of poultry certified as wholesome was 379,085,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, of which 321,679,000 were iced and 57,406,000 were frozen. Total pounds certified by class of poultry were as follows: young chickens, 331,666,000 pounds; mature chickens, 21,376,000; fryer-roaster turkeys, 12,443,000 pounds; young turkeys, 9,104,000 pounds; old turkeys, 2,759,000 pounds; ducks, 1,688,000 pounds; and other poultry, 49,000 pounds.

Ante-mortem condemnations amounted to 1,095,000 pounds (live weight) for all classes. Condemnations, by classes, were equivalent to the following percentages of the live pounds inspected: young chickens 0.21 percent, mature chickens 0.24 percent, fryer-roaster turkeys 0.22 percent, young turkeys, 0.11 percent, old turkeys 0.14 percent, and ducks 0.11 percent.

Post-mortem condemnations totaled 9,177,000 pounds (NYD weight). Condemnations, by classes, were equivalent to the following percentages of the quantities inspected; young chickens 1.97 percent, mature chickens 2.35 percent, fryer-roaster turkeys 1.06 percent, young turkeys 0.94 percent, old turkeys 2.19 percent, and ducks 1.51 percent.

NOTE: Beginning with this issue data on post-mortem condemnations by cause are shown for chickens and turkeys by regions and for selected States.

Poultry: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, March 1961 with comparisons

| Class | Number inspected | | | Pounds inspected (live weight) | | | Average live weight | | |
|-----------------|---|---------|---------|---|---------|---------|---|---------|-----------|
| | : February : March : 1961 : 1960 : 1961 : | | | : February : March : 1961 : 1960 : 1961 : | | | : February : March : 1961 : 1960 : 1961 : | | |
| | Thou. | Thou. | Thou. | Thou. | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| Young chickens | 105,353 | 120,742 | 135,688 | 331,269 | 360,769 | 354,813 | 396,680 | 462,738 | 1,099,064 |
| Mature chickens | 6,093 | 5,859 | 6,009 | 21,796 | 22,290 | 29,190 | 30,160 | 30,551 | 107,893 |
| Total chickens | 111,446 | 126,601 | 141,697 | 353,065 | 383,059 | 384,003 | 426,840 | 493,289 | 1,206,957 |
| Fryer-roasters | 829 | 1,145 | 1,808 | 2,680 | 3,618 | 7,345 | 9,888 | 15,840 | 22,831 |
| Young turkeys | 569 | 372 | 784 | 1,953 | 2,715 | 10,888 | 5,141 | 11,508 | 35,541 |
| Old turkeys | 106 | 104 | 179 | 186 | 378 | 2,034 | 2,040 | 3,500 | 3,553 |
| Total turkeys | 1,504 | 1,621 | 2,771 | 4,819 | 6,711 | 20,267 | 17,069 | 30,848 | 61,925 |
| Ducks | 184 | 529 | 388 | 995 | 815 | 1,120 | 3,218 | 2,432 | 6,020 |
| Other poultry | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 88 | 90 | 88 | 254 |
| Total poultry | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 405,478 | 447,217 | 526,657 | 1,275,156 |

Pounds certified (ready-to-cook weights)

| Class | February 1961 | | | March 1961 | | | January-March 1961 | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--------|---------|------------|--------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|
| | Iced | Frozen | Total | Iced | Frozen | Total | Iced | Frozen | Total |
| | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds | pounds |
| Young chickens | 232,861 | 22,925 | 255,786 | 260,759 | 22,868 | 283,627 | 733,711 | 56,794 | 790,505 |
| Mature chickens | 14,072 | 6,478 | 20,550 | 16,071 | 5,779 | 21,850 | 55,446 | 21,666 | 77,112 |
| Total chickens | 246,933 | 29,403 | 276,336 | 276,830 | 28,647 | 305,477 | 789,157 | 78,460 | 867,617 |
| Fryer-roasters | 804 | 4,978 | 5,782 | 1,753 | 5,952 | 7,705 | 3,404 | 14,406 | 17,810 |
| Young turkeys | 1,101 | 7,615 | 8,716 | 564 | 3,525 | 4,089 | 2,538 | 26,333 | 28,871 |
| Old turkeys | 159 | 1,472 | 1,631 | 132 | 1,488 | 1,620 | 270 | 2,820 | 2,820 |
| Total turkeys | 2,064 | 14,065 | 16,129 | 2,449 | 10,965 | 13,414 | 6,212 | 43,289 | 49,501 |
| Ducks | 176 | 609 | 785 | 309 | 1,957 | 2,266 | 695 | 3,454 | 4,149 |
| Other poultry | 4 | 44 | 48 | 2 | 46 | 48 | 9 | 128 | 137 |
| Total poultry | 249,177 | 44,121 | 293,298 | 279,590 | 41,615 | 321,205 | 796,073 | 125,331 | 921,404 |

Poultry: Condemnations of poultry slaughtered under Federal inspection, March 1961 with comparisons

| Class | Ante-mortem condemnations | | | | Post-mortem condemnations | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------|---------|---------------------------|--------------|------------|---------|
| | Pounds (live weight) | | Percent 1/ | | Pounds (live weight) | | Percent 2/ | |
| | March | 1960 | March | 1961 | March | 1960 | March | 1961 |
| | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| Young chickens | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | Percent | Percent | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | Percent | Percent |
| Mature chickens | 1,243 | 967 | 0.31 | 0.21 | 2,930 | 12,456 | 3.50 | 1.97 |
| Total chickens | 88 | 73 | .29 | .24 | 316 | 610 | 2.26 | 2.35 |
| | 1,331 | 1,040 | .31 | .21 | 3,246 | 13,066 | 3.41 | 1.99 |
| Fryer-roasters | 28 | 35 | .28 | .22 | 61 | 74 | .83 | 1.06 |
| Young turkeys | 8 | 12 | .16 | .11 | 47 | 38 | .81 | .94 |
| Old turkeys | 5 | 5 | .23 | .14 | 9 | 34 | 1.88 | 2.19 |
| Total turkeys | 41 | 52 | .24 | .17 | 117 | 146 | .95 | 1.14 |
| Ducks | 3 | 3 | .09 | .11 | 5 | 59 | 2.03 | 1.51 |
| Other poultry 3/ | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 1.23 | --- |
| Total | 1,375 | 1,095 | .31 | .21 | 3,368 | 13,272 | 3.31 | 1.94 |

Poultry: Inspected for canning and other processed foods, March 1961 with comparisons 4/

| Class | Pounds used ready-to-cook weight | | | | Pounds condemned ready-to-cook weight | | | |
|------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------|---------|
| | Pounds | | Percent | | Pounds | | Percent | |
| | February | March | February | March | February | March | February | March |
| | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 |
| Young chickens | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | Percent | Percent | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | Percent | Percent |
| Mature chickens | 14,229 | 6,093 | 16,359 | 15,972 | 45,092 | 18.1 | 3.5 | 35.0 |
| | 17,007 | 17,801 | 20,962 | 47,045 | 58,653 | 7.4 | 115.0 | 52.6 |
| Turkeys | 8,362 | 6,816 | 11,016 | 17,671 | 30,065 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 21.9 |
| Other poultry 3/ | 2,635 | 3 | 3,126 | 11 | 8,702 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 4.4 |
| Total | 42,233 | 30,713 | 51,463 | 80,699 | 142,512 | 33.6 | 35.6 | 140.4 |

1/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.

4/ In March 1961 data on poultry parts and fat used in canning are no longer available by class of poultry. The 3,126,000 pounds shown above as other, includes 1,819,000 pounds of parts, 1,249,000 pounds of fat and 58,000 pounds of duck and other poultry.

Young chickens: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, March 1960 and 1961

| Region and State | Number inspected | Pounds inspected | | Average live weight inspected | | Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.) | | Post-mortem condemnations | | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------|---------------|--|---------------|---------------------------|-------|------------|--------------|
| | | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| N. Atl. | Thou. 13,321 | 1,000 | 1,000 | Pounds 47,276 | Pounds 50,582 | Pounds 3.80 | Pounds 35,812 | Pounds 968 | 1,000 | Pounds 880 | Percent 1.96 |
| E. M. Cent. | 4,542 | 15,375 | 15,575 | 3.39 | 3.59 | 11,281 | 11,313 | 226 | | 226 | 1.62 |
| W. N. Cent. | 4,026 | 12,931 | 18,654 | 3.21 | 3.36 | 8,941 | 13,176 | 597 | | 377 | 2.25 |
| S. Atl. | 50,149 | 166,872 | 193,420 | 3.33 | 3.42 | 119,813 | 139,350 | 4,916 | | 3,077 | 1.77 |
| S. S. Cent. | 45,300 | 140,916 | 168,300 | 3.11 | 3.27 | 100,116 | 120,468 | 5,489 | | 3,241 | 2.14 |
| West. | 3,954 | 13,310 | 16,207 | 3.37 | 3.62 | 9,300 | 11,547 | 333 | | 372 | 2.56 |
| U. S. | 120,742 | 396,680 | 462,738 | 3.29 | 3.41 | 283,627 | 331,666 | 12,456 | | 8,182 | 1.97 |
| Maine | 4,659 | 16,347 | 18,458 | 3.82 | 3.96 | 12,230 | 13,351 | 437 | | 281 | 1.70 |
| Mass. 3/ | 410 | --- | 1,680 | --- | 4.10 | --- | 1,171 | --- | | 29 | 1.95 |
| Conn. | 1,157 | 3,655 | 4,329 | 3.16 | 3.18 | 2,401 | 2,837 | 82 | | 81 | 2.49 |
| N. J. | 22 | 72 | 199 | 3.29 | 4.79 | 51 | 65 | --- | | 3 | .62 |
| Pa. | 5,676 | 21,206 | 21,751 | 3.74 | 3.77 | 15,250 | 15,546 | 350 | | 422 | 1.85 |
| Ohio | 1,555 | 5,147 | 5,125 | 3.31 | 3.63 | 3,794 | 3,716 | 53 | | 80 | 1.15 |
| Ind. | 1,507 | 4,931 | 4,698 | 3.27 | 3.41 | 3,626 | 3,427 | 49 | | 55 | 1.11 |
| Ill.-Mich. 4/ | 247 | 1,036 | 813 | 4.19 | 4.65 | 732 | 572 | 7 | | 9 | .76 |
| Wis. | 1,234 | 4,382 | 4,939 | 3.45 | 3.57 | 3,128 | 3,598 | 44 | | 82 | 1.15 |
| Minn. | 275 | 967 | 2,841 | 3.52 | 3.56 | 718 | 2,106 | 10 | | 45 | 1.15 |
| Iowa 3/ | 103 | --- | --- | 4.33 | --- | 332 | --- | 1 | | --- | --- |
| Mo. | 4,415 | 11,264 | 14,462 | 3.16 | 3.26 | 7,705 | 10,065 | 573 | | 318 | 2.44 |
| Del. | 5,861 | 23,190 | 21,439 | 3.72 | 3.66 | 16,781 | 15,634 | 556 | | 288 | 2.67 |
| Md. | 7,279 | 27,067 | 32,443 | 3.72 | 3.70 | 19,375 | 22,782 | 386 | | 386 | 1.32 |
| Va. | 4,103 | 12,158 | 15,023 | 2.96 | 3.01 | 8,707 | 10,774 | 249 | | 348 | 2.28 |
| N. C. | 10,852 | 35,321 | 45,673 | 3.25 | 3.43 | 25,518 | 33,822 | 778 | | 580 | 1.41 |
| S. C. | 924 | 2,924 | 2,538 | 3.16 | 3.34 | 2,056 | 1,824 | 76 | | 35 | 1.50 |
| Ga. | 19,774 | 63,067 | 73,378 | 3.19 | 3.35 | 45,126 | 52,427 | 2,561 | | 1,409 | 2.14 |
| Ky. | 1,608 | 5,375 | 6,569 | 3.34 | 3.43 | 3,851 | 4,635 | 116 | | 97 | 1.64 |
| Tenn. | 4,340 | 13,832 | 15,075 | 3.19 | 3.44 | 9,803 | 10,295 | 559 | | 269 | 1.99 |
| Ala. | 11,106 | 34,787 | 36,417 | 3.13 | 3.33 | 25,111 | 26,636 | 1,292 | | 710 | 2.17 |
| Miss. | 6,548 | 19,855 | 28,440 | 3.03 | 3.26 | 14,450 | 20,929 | 1,089 | | 551 | 2.15 |
| Ark. | 14,046 | 43,064 | 53,884 | 3.07 | 3.17 | 29,885 | 37,861 | 1,677 | | 1,136 | 2.48 |
| La.-Okla. 4/ | 2,116 | 1,976 | 6,593 | 3.15 | 3.34 | 4,669 | 4,764 | 325 | | 127 | 2.18 |
| Texas | 5,536 | 17,327 | 21,322 | 3.13 | 3.25 | 12,347 | 15,348 | 431 | | 351 | 1.99 |
| Idaho | 306 | 973 | 933 | 3.18 | 3.23 | 710 | 669 | 14 | | 20 | 2.41 |
| Utah 3/ | 81 | 284 | --- | 3.49 | --- | 209 | --- | 2 | | --- | --- |
| Wash. | 523 | 1,739 | 1,699 | 3.41 | 3.41 | 1,199 | 1,188 | 37 | | 24 | 1.63 |
| Oreg. | 641 | 2,092 | 1,851 | 3.27 | 3.37 | 1,367 | 1,256 | 122 | | 57 | 3.49 |
| Calif. | 2,403 | 8,223 | 11,302 | 3.42 | 3.74 | 5,816 | 8,127 | 159 | | 266 | 2.63 |

III: : 2703 3623 3974 4406 4837 5268 5699 6130 6561 6992 7423 7854 8285 8716 9147 9578

/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected.

2/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations. Percentages based on unrounded data.

4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young chickens: Number condemned post mortem by cause, by regions and selected States
March 1961

| State and division | Tuber- culosis | Leu- cosis | Septi- caemia | Airsac- culitis | Inflam- matory | Tumors | Para- sites | Bruises | Cadaver | Contam- ination | Over- scald | Decom- position | Other | Total |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|---------|---------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| N.Atl. | 2 | 26,530 | 107,118 | 91,422 | 14,444 | 1,087 | 21 | 3,276 | 6,643 | 7,597 | 971 | 274 | 4,938 | 264,323 |
| E.N.Cent. | 7 | 5,255 | 20,273 | 29,963 | 8,396 | 428 | 1 | 1,669 | 4,139 | 3,149 | 357 | 78 | 6,042 | 79,757 |
| W.N.Cent. | 2 | 3,329 | 30,232 | 60,171 | 20,038 | 333 | 12 | 1,522 | 8,176 | 6,401 | 298 | 8 | 368 | 130,890 |
| S.Atl. | -- | 70,466 | 217,408 | 415,202 | 53,191 | 2,546 | 23 | 6,134 | 23,712 | 26,985 | 2,368 | 507 | 214,560 | 1,033,102 |
| S.Cent. | 2 | 35,225 | 187,611 | 565,718 | 41,982 | 3,158 | 21 | 8,507 | 35,740 | 28,823 | 3,872 | 1,110 | 112,017 | 1,023,786 |
| West. | -- | 1,344 | 35,436 | 50,912 | 11,774 | 1,209 | 3 | 1,222 | 2,926 | 4,165 | 769 | 12 | 18,371 | 128,143 |
| U.S. | 13 | 142,149 | 598,078 | 1,213,388 | 149,825 | 8,761 | 81 | 22,330 | 81,336 | 77,120 | 8,635 | 1,989 | 356,296 | 2,660,001 |
| Maine | -- | 8,509 | 38,923 | 8,770 | 6,291 | 444 | 19 | 1,798 | 2,806 | 2,267 | 482 | 1 | 30 | 70,340 |
| Mass. | 1 | 715 | 2,705 | 494 | 1,190 | 31 | -- | 182 | 279 | 215 | 9 | -- | 75 | 5,896 |
| Conn. | -- | 2,408 | 6,745 | 12,656 | 998 | 53 | -- | 283 | 450 | 2,306 | 29 | -- | 2,698 | 28,586 |
| N.J. | -- | 81 | 174 | 117 | 49 | 3 | -- | 27 | 4 | 1 | -- | 2 | -- | 458 |
| Pa. | 1 | 13,027 | 53,759 | 57,868 | 4,467 | 370 | -- | 681 | 2,618 | 2,204 | 444 | 268 | 626 | 136,333 |
| Ohio | 4 | 3,843 | 9,910 | 7,653 | 2,829 | 94 | -- | 255 | 1,906 | 1,033 | 138 | 48 | 1,168 | 28,881 |
| Ind. | -- | 1,081 | 4,761 | 6,671 | 1,904 | 185 | -- | 420 | 758 | 828 | 121 | 1 | 2,513 | 19,243 |
| Ill.-Mich. | -- | 107 | 376 | 997 | 41 | 11 | 1 | 121 | 306 | 71 | 6 | -- | -- | 2,037 |
| Wis. | 3 | 224 | 5,226 | 14,642 | 3,622 | 138 | -- | 873 | 1,169 | 1,217 | 92 | 29 | 2,361 | 29,596 |
| Minn. | 2 | 357 | 4,314 | 6,732 | 239 | 32 | 1 | 442 | 944 | 1,933 | 20 | -- | 30 | 15,046 |
| Mo. | -- | 2,781 | 24,203 | 52,768 | 19,514 | 278 | 11 | 932 | 6,987 | 3,900 | 249 | 8 | 282 | 111,913 |
| Del. | -- | 18,356 | 31,992 | 16,197 | 8,471 | 364 | 2 | 471 | 1,546 | 1,293 | 103 | 1 | 993 | 79,789 |
| Ma. | -- | 19,175 | 43,290 | 31,295 | 9,440 | 458 | 2 | 512 | 2,193 | 3,064 | 257 | 4 | 6,399 | 116,089 |
| Va. | -- | 6,638 | 54,225 | 60,382 | 19,920 | 224 | -- | 804 | 1,807 | 2,164 | 318 | 5 | 370 | 146,857 |
| N.C. | -- | 12,047 | 25,153 | 33,112 | 3,938 | 687 | 9 | 1,821 | 9,233 | 5,571 | 754 | 120 | 117,400 | 209,845 |
| S.C. | -- | 123 | 591 | 2 | 347 | 21 | -- | 178 | 652 | 806 | 70 | -- | 7,103 | 9,893 |
| Ga. | -- | 13,030 | 60,541 | 269,240 | 10,697 | 758 | 10 | 2,260 | 7,920 | 13,806 | 788 | 377 | 79,007 | 458,434 |
| Ky. | -- | 700 | 10,693 | 16,844 | 1,335 | 59 | 1 | 749 | 1,311 | 1,086 | 900 | 1 | 135 | 33,814 |
| Tenn. | -- | 2,222 | 11,353 | 45,464 | 3,355 | 125 | -- | 510 | 4,556 | 1,847 | 75 | 7 | 22,644 | 92,158 |
| Ala. | 2 | 3,994 | 30,032 | 146,041 | 5,698 | 440 | -- | 957 | 4,493 | 6,751 | 496 | 95 | 52,264 | 251,263 |
| Miss. | -- | 6,104 | 11,383 | 107,442 | 1,825 | 348 | 3 | 1,312 | 5,365 | 6,333 | 1,098 | 133 | 22,703 | 164,049 |
| Ark. | -- | 11,193 | 84,679 | 176,486 | 17,011 | 1,105 | 8 | 3,002 | 14,828 | 7,285 | 741 | 59 | 14,057 | 330,454 |
| La.-Okla. | -- | 2,431 | 12,845 | 15,203 | 1,908 | 299 | -- | 443 | 1,360 | 670 | 144 | 2 | 35 | 35,340 |
| Texas | -- | 8,581 | 26,626 | 58,238 | 10,850 | 782 | 9 | 1,534 | 3,827 | 4,851 | 418 | 813 | 179 | 116,708 |
| Idaho | -- | 41 | 4,716 | 350 | 73 | 10 | -- | 169 | 163 | 294 | 124 | 3 | 3,835 | 9,778 |
| Wash. | -- | 112 | 3,141 | 2,514 | 775 | 15 | -- | 64 | 87 | 177 | 13 | 2 | 1,862 | 8,762 |
| Oreg. | -- | 197 | 3,994 | 12,751 | 915 | 36 | -- | 143 | 194 | 271 | 67 | 1 | 2,960 | 21,529 |
| Calif. | -- | 836 | 23,111 | 35,166 | 9,511 | 1,141 | 3 | 767 | 2,369 | 3,415 | 538 | 3 | 9,712 | 86,572 |

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, March 1960 and 1961

| Region and State | Number inspected | Pounds | | Average live weight inspected 1/ | | Total pounds certified | | Pounds (NYD) | | Post-mortem condemnations | |
|------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-------|------------------------|--------|--------------|-------|---------------------------|---------|
| | | (live weight) | | 1960 : 1961 | | 1960 : 1961 | | 1960 : 1961 | | 1960 : 1961 | |
| | | Thou. | 1,000 pounds | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | Percent | Percent |
| N. Atl. | 1,142 | 1,326 | 6,243 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 5.47 | 5.53 | 4,373 | 4,908 | 1.61 | 1.60 |
| E. N. Cent. | 935 | 859 | 4,388 | 3,864 | 4,388 | 4.69 | 4.50 | 3,668 | 3,141 | 2.36 | 2.62 |
| W. N. Cent. | 949 | 903 | 4,389 | 4,054 | 4,389 | 4.62 | 4.49 | 3,039 | 2,751 | 2.87 | 3.12 |
| S. Atl. | 1,322 | 1,128 | 7,488 | 6,657 | 5,666 | 5.90 | 5.90 | 5,363 | 4,778 | 2.10 | 1.94 |
| S. Cent. | 898 | 742 | 5,136 | 4,091 | 5,136 | 5.72 | 5.51 | 3,656 | 2,852 | 2.51 | 2.72 |
| West. | 613 | 1,051 | 2,516 | 4,557 | 4,110 | 4.34 | 4.34 | 1,751 | 2,946 | 2.53 | 2.44 |
| U. S. | 5,859 | 6,009 | 30,160 | 30,551 | 5.15 | 5.03 | 21,850 | 21,376 | 610 | 2.26 | 2.35 |
| Maine | 210 | 261 | 1,409 | 1,662 | 6.71 | 6.36 | 1,052 | 1,112 | 19 | 1.50 | 1.60 |
| Conn. | 110 | 160 | 602 | 1,019 | 5.45 | 6.39 | 402 | 691 | 14 | 2.64 | .95 |
| N. Y. | 115 | 184 | 639 | 832 | 5.58 | 4.53 | 517 | 555 | 7 | 1.18 | 1.43 |
| N. J. | 317 | 237 | 1,265 | 946 | 3.99 | 3.99 | 765 | 593 | 29 | 2.61 | 2.67 |
| Pa. | 176 | 186 | 935 | 978 | 5.31 | 5.25 | 669 | 676 | 11 | 1.28 | 1.63 |
| Ohio | 240 | 259 | 1,150 | 1,180 | 4.80 | 4.56 | 868 | 818 | 17 | 1.63 | 2.48 |
| Ind. | 371 | 319 | 1,865 | 1,479 | 5.02 | 4.64 | 1,331 | 954 | 34 | 2.05 | 2.05 |
| Ill. | 168 | 153 | 719 | 644 | 4.28 | 4.22 | 979 | 957 | 24 | 3.76 | 5.00 |
| Mich. | 9 | 17 | 36 | 82 | 4.05 | 4.77 | 40 | 69 | 1 | 2.90 | 1.71 |
| Wis. | 147 | 111 | 619 | 479 | 4.22 | 4.32 | 450 | 343 | 17 | 3.05 | 1.93 |
| Minn. | 431 | 328 | 1,845 | 1,388 | 4.28 | 4.23 | 1,225 | 934 | 54 | 3.27 | 3.64 |
| Iowa | 71 | 124 | 309 | 536 | 4.35 | 4.32 | 262 | 366 | 7 | 2.63 | 3.78 |
| Mo. | 232 | 310 | 1,295 | 1,513 | 5.58 | 4.88 | 911 | 1,048 | 23 | 1.99 | 1.84 |
| Nebr. | 185 | 112 | 775 | 472 | 4.18 | 4.21 | 527 | 304 | 25 | 3.59 | 5.14 |
| Kans. 3/ | 29 | 29 | --- | 145 | --- | 5.07 | 5.07 | --- | 99 | --- | --- |
| Delaware | 97 | 15 | 421 | 114 | 4.35 | 7.70 | 303 | 81 | 8 | 2.21 | 1.60 |
| Va. | 173 | 74 | 869 | 406 | 5.03 | 5.50 | 627 | 289 | 14 | 1.80 | 3.81 |
| N. C. | 376 | 414 | 2,291 | 2,514 | 6.08 | 6.08 | 1,637 | 1,780 | 38 | 1.86 | 1.59 |
| S. C. | 88 | 32 | 561 | 214 | 6.38 | 6.68 | 407 | 154 | 12 | 2.45 | 2.40 |
| Ga. | 396 | 388 | 2,538 | 2,549 | 6.42 | 6.57 | 1,828 | 1,867 | 49 | 2.16 | 2.02 |
| Ky. | 64 | 22 | 371 | 155 | 5.77 | 6.90 | 278 | 106 | 5 | 1.40 | 1.38 |
| Tenn. | 210 | 172 | 1,134 | 940 | 5.41 | 5.46 | 799 | 650 | 19 | 1.85 | 1.52 |
| Ala. | 182 | 132 | 1,064 | 727 | 5.84 | 5.52 | 769 | 537 | 24 | 2.52 | 3.25 |
| Miss. | 41 | 28 | 181 | 294 | 6.47 | 7.11 | 132 | 211 | 4 | 2.60 | 2.28 |
| Ark. | 72 | 76 | 412 | 469 | 5.73 | 6.15 | 285 | 326 | 19 | 5.13 | 3.11 |
| La.-Okla. 4/ | 151 | 73 | 956 | 377 | 6.33 | 5.16 | 678 | 256 | 24 | 2.80 | 4.11 |
| Texas | 191 | 226 | 1,017 | 1,129 | 5.33 | 5.00 | 715 | 766 | 22 | 2.40 | 3.07 |
| Idaho | 16 | 11 | 66 | 56 | 4.12 | 4.90 | 44 | 39 | 1 | 1.40 | 1.34 |
| Utah | 38 | 32 | 139 | 119 | 3.65 | 3.70 | 101 | 83 | 2 | 1.29 | 3.12 |
| Wash. | 81 | 97 | 341 | 411 | 4.21 | 4.24 | 224 | 268 | 9 | 3.00 | 1.76 |
| Oreg. | 79 | 70 | 330 | 297 | 4.18 | 4.24 | 228 | 206 | 10 | 3.39 | 3.86 |
| Calif. | 399 | 841 | 1,640 | 3,674 | 4.11 | 4.37 | 1,154 | 2,350 | 35 | 2.39 | 3.02 |

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Data for 1960 not published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Number condemned post mortem by cause, by regions and selected States
March 1961

| State and division | Tuber- culosis | Leu- cosis | Septi- caemia | Airsac- culitis | Inflam- matory | Tumors | Para- sites | Brui- ses | Cadaver inaction | Contem- nation | Over- scald | Decom- position | Other | Total |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------|---------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| N. Atl. | 113 | 1,942 | 9,199 | 34 | 3,828 | 3,483 | 64 | 347 | 525 | 1,275 | 126 | 44 | 3,369 | 24,349 |
| E. N. Cent. | 2,895 | 5,836 | 6,715 | 122 | 2,859 | 2,207 | 133 | 388 | 643 | 926 | 49 | 36 | 376 | 23,185 |
| W. N. Cent. | 5,556 | 2,911 | 11,785 | 139 | 2,813 | 1,564 | 460 | 550 | 598 | 1,309 | 105 | 15 | 1,090 | 28,895 |
| S. Atl. | 7 | 2,457 | 6,182 | 251 | 3,572 | 1,440 | 13 | 346 | 595 | 1,397 | 66 | 4 | 8,085 | 24,415 |
| S. Cent. | 13 | 4,203 | 8,291 | 197 | 3,498 | 1,007 | 70 | 219 | 408 | 1,581 | 110 | 4 | 3,511 | 23,112 |
| West. | 10 | 1,164 | 12,743 | 223 | 7,493 | 5,664 | 97 | 519 | 733 | 1,328 | 180 | 18 | 3,238 | 33,410 |
| U.S. | 8,594 | 18,513 | 54,915 | 966 | 24,063 | 15,365 | 837 | 2,369 | 3,502 | 7,816 | 636 | 121 | 19,669 | 157,366 |
| Maine | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conn. | --- | 344 | 1,768 | 3 | 1,235 | 380 | 28 | 49 | 48 | 273 | 33 | 2 | 25 | 4,188 |
| N. Y. | 16 | 175 | 1,167 | 2 | 331 | 192 | 1 | 28 | 13 | 83 | --- | --- | 266 | 1,669 |
| N. J. | 86 | 313 | 2,308 | 2 | 355 | 471 | 7 | 73 | 192 | 107 | 25 | 42 | 118 | 2,726 |
| Pa. | 11 | 395 | 2,219 | 12 | 418 | 1,000 | 2 | 46 | 78 | 378 | 9 | --- | 2,933 | 7,510 |
| Ohio | 509 | 1,077 | 2,391 | 11 | 1,408 | 431 | --- | 38 | 64 | 171 | 53 | --- | 19 | 3,831 |
| Ind. | 362 | 2,965 | 2,083 | 73 | 301 | 828 | 91 | 116 | 260 | 335 | 15 | 1 | 176 | 7,218 |
| Ill. | 1,499 | 1,517 | 1,681 | 13 | 623 | 591 | 21 | 90 | 88 | 230 | 14 | --- | 5 | 6,823 |
| Mach. | 10 | 43 | 133 | 17 | 12 | 413 | 20 | 132 | 265 | 288 | 15 | 30 | 181 | 6,677 |
| Wis. | 515 | 234 | 427 | 8 | 515 | 73 | --- | 2 | 10 | 32 | 1 | --- | 3 | 336 |
| Minn. | 1,939 | 1,019 | 4,934 | 37 | 879 | 302 | 1 | 48 | 20 | 41 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 2,131 |
| Iowa | 1,286 | 593 | 2,614 | 29 | 461 | 670 | 258 | 178 | 356 | 636 | 55 | 4 | 708 | 11,673 |
| Mo. | 596 | 701 | 2,016 | 71 | 811 | 322 | 19 | 139 | 122 | 195 | 6 | 4 | 15 | 5,805 |
| Nebr. | 1,591 | 546 | 2,110 | --- | 613 | 427 | 152 | 166 | 66 | 220 | 14 | 1 | 210 | 5,451 |
| Kans. | 144 | 52 | 111 | 2 | 49 | 133 | 31 | 53 | 21 | 217 | 25 | 6 | 137 | 5,483 |
| Del. | --- | 76 | 109 | 20 | 33 | 12 | --- | 14 | 33 | 41 | 5 | --- | 20 | 483 |
| Va. | 6 | 390 | 1,154 | --- | 993 | 10 | --- | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | --- | --- | 259 |
| N. C. | --- | 1,331 | 1,005 | 65 | 562 | 96 | 11 | 55 | 45 | 99 | 2 | --- | 2 | 2,853 |
| S. C. | --- | 4 | 62 | --- | 15 | 332 | --- | 90 | 177 | 414 | 25 | 3 | 3,140 | 7,144 |
| Ge. | --- | 299 | 2,299 | 95 | 906 | 795 | 2 | 79 | 126 | 57 | 1 | --- | 595 | 766 |
| Ky. | 11 | 58 | 163 | --- | 46 | 16 | --- | 4 | 14 | 724 | 23 | 1 | 3,988 | 9,297 |
| Tenn. | 2 | 477 | 1,714 | 8 | 401 | 161 | 8 | 35 | 80 | 25 | --- | --- | --- | 337 |
| Ala. | --- | 85 | 610 | 31 | 310 | 89 | --- | 29 | 93 | 151 | 72 | 1 | 90 | 3,200 |
| Miss. | --- | 34 | 160 | 6 | 84 | 50 | --- | 6 | 7 | 200 | --- | 1 | 3,033 | 4,481 |
| Ark. | --- | 223 | 1,352 | 27 | 301 | 257 | 5 | 40 | 101 | 172 | 22 | --- | 343 | 884 |
| La.-Okla. L. | --- | 743 | 1,641 | 59 | 290 | 100 | 56 | 35 | 27 | 247 | 10 | --- | 23 | 3,231 |
| Texas | --- | 2,583 | 2,651 | 66 | 2,066 | 334 | 1 | 70 | 86 | 526 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 8,393 |
| Idaho | --- | 17 | 53 | 1 | 8 | 10 | --- | 4 | 21 | 19 | --- | 1 | 6 | 140 |
| Utah | 10 | 73 | 329 | --- | 118 | 179 | --- | 20 | 11 | 9 | --- | --- | 6 | 755 |
| Wash. | --- | 82 | 974 | 11 | 180 | 202 | 2 | 11 | 27 | 56 | --- | --- | 426 | 1,971 |
| Oreg. | --- | 93 | 573 | 4 | 724 | 158 | --- | 19 | 37 | 267 | 65 | --- | 790 | 2,730 |
| Calif. | --- | 899 | 10,814 | 207 | 6,463 | 5,115 | 95 | 465 | 637 | 977 | 115 | 17 | 2,010 | 27,814 |

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, March 1960 and 1961

| Region and State | Number inspected | | Pounds inspected (live weight) | | Average live weight inspected 1/ (Ready-to-cook wt.) | | Total pounds certified | | Post-mortem condemnations | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|--------|---|--------|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------|------|------|------|
| | 1960 : 1961 | | 1960 : 1961 | | 1960 : 1961 | | 1960 : 1961 | | Pounds (NYD) | | | |
| | Thou. | Thou. | pounds | pounds | Pounds | Pounds | pounds | pounds | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| N.Atl. | 63 | 71 | 751 | 958 | 11.92 | 13.49 | 564 | 676 | 12 | 4 | 1.78 | 0.46 |
| E.N.Cent. | 65 | 77 | 766 | 884 | 11.78 | 11.48 | 600 | 694 | 5 | 6 | .73 | .76 |
| W.N.Cent. | 78 | 123 | 1,055 | 1,636 | 13.53 | 13.30 | 847 | 1,293 | 6 | 19 | .63 | 1.29 |
| S.Atl. | 63 | 199 | 1,089 | 3,057 | 17.29 | 15.36 | 898 | 2,471 | 5 | 17 | .51 | .62 |
| S.Cent. | 36 | 63 | 449 | 884 | 12.47 | 14.03 | 357 | 696 | 3 | 6 | .74 | .75 |
| West. | 67 | 251 | 1,031 | 4,089 | 15.39 | 16.29 | 823 | 3,274 | 7 | 45 | .76 | 1.22 |
| U.S. | 372 | 784 | 5,141 | 11,508 | 13.82 | 14.68 | 4,089 | 9,104 | 38 | 97 | .81 | .94 |
| Pa. | 58 | 59 | 674 | 798 | 11.68 | 13.59 | 513 | 595 | 12 | 3 | 1.95 | .46 |
| Ohio 3/ | 8 | 36 | 86 | 336 | 10.86 | 9.40 | 70 | 260 | --- | 2 | .40 | .74 |
| Wis. 4/ | 52 | --- | 629 | --- | 12.08 | --- | 490 | --- | 4 | --- | .73 | --- |
| Minn. | 61 | 114 | 747 | 1,451 | 12.24 | 12.72 | 602 | 1,150 | 4 | 19 | .59 | 1.41 |
| Iowa 4/ | 12 | --- | 236 | --- | 19.79 | --- | 189 | --- | 1 | --- | .61 | --- |
| Mo. 4/ | --- | 2 | --- | 43 | --- | 20.57 | --- | 31 | --- | --- | --- | 1.53 |
| Va. 3/ | 2 | 17 | 20 | 214 | 9.32 | 12.38 | 16 | 167 | --- | 2 | 2.38 | 1.15 |
| N.C. 4/ | --- | 121 | --- | 2,175 | --- | 17.95 | --- | 1,778 | --- | 11 | --- | .58 |
| Ga. 4/ | 7 | --- | 70 | --- | 10.14 | --- | 58 | --- | --- | --- | .46 | --- |
| Texas | 34 | 50 | 413 | 747 | 12.32 | 14.84 | 329 | 596 | 2 | 5 | .57 | .74 |
| Utah 3/ | --- | 29 | --- | 342 | --- | 11.77 | --- | 264 | --- | 2 | --- | .44 |
| Calif. | 67 | 222 | 1,020 | 3,746 | 15.20 | 16.90 | 815 | 3,009 | 7 | 43 | .77 | 1.27 |

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Number condemned post mortem by cause, by regions and selected States
March 1961

| State and division | Tuber- culosis | Leu- cosis | Septi- caemia | Airsac- culitis | Inflam- matory | Tumors | Para- sites | Bruises | Cadaver inflation | Contam- nation | Over- scald | Decom- position | Other | Total |
|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------|---------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------|--------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| N. Atl. | --- | 8 | 156 | 3 | 12 | 2 | --- | 14 | 24 | 32 | --- | --- | --- | 251 |
| E. N. Cent. | --- | 4 | 198 | 45 | 35 | --- | --- | 8 | 44 | 30 | 5 | --- | 45 | 414 |
| W. N. Cent. | --- | 7 | 770 | 298 | 98 | 1 | --- | 37 | 60 | 84 | 5 | --- | 29 | 1,389 |
| S. Atl. | --- | 21 | 690 | 260 | 273 | --- | --- | 17 | 19 | 24 | --- | --- | 199 | 1,503 |
| S. Cent. | --- | 25 | 126 | 111 | 44 | 1 | --- | 7 | 11 | 11 | --- | --- | --- | 336 |
| West. | --- | 13 | 904 | 308 | 5,198 | 3 | --- | 36 | 101 | 42 | 2 | --- | 32 | 6,639 |
| U. S. | --- | 78 | 2,844 | 1,025 | 5,660 | 7 | --- | 119 | 259 | 223 | 12 | --- | 305 | 10,532 |
| Pa. | --- | 6 | 134 | 2 | 10 | 2 | --- | 5 | 24 | 12 | --- | --- | --- | 195 |
| Ohio | --- | 2 | 76 | --- | 26 | --- | --- | --- | 34 | 15 | 1 | --- | 4 | 158 |
| Minn. | --- | 7 | 737 | 296 | 87 | 1 | --- | 37 | 59 | 82 | 4 | --- | 29 | 1,339 |
| Mo. | --- | --- | 16 | --- | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 22 |
| Va. | --- | --- | 48 | 10 | 18 | --- | --- | --- | 1 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | 80 |
| N. C. | --- | --- | 288 | 223 | 201 | --- | --- | 7 | 7 | 4 | --- | --- | 199 | 929 |
| Texas | --- | 19 | 99 | 107 | 30 | 1 | --- | 5 | 11 | 11 | --- | --- | --- | 283 |
| Utah | --- | --- | 26 | 14 | 36 | --- | --- | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | --- | --- | 89 |
| Calif. | --- | 13 | 878 | 294 | 5,158 | 3 | --- | 32 | 96 | 39 | 1 | --- | 32 | 6,546 |

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, March 1960 and 1961

| Region and State | Number inspected | Pounds inspected | | Average live weight inspected | | Total pounds certified | | Post-mortem condemnations | | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|-------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|---------|---------|
| | | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| | | Thou. | Thou. | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | pounds | pounds | Percent | Percent |
| N.Atl. | 3 | 55 | 18 | 476 | 8.65 | 14 | 367 | --- | 3 | --- | 0.63 |
| E.N.Cent. | 204 | 480 | 1,812 | 4,366 | 8.88 | 1,409 | 3,441 | 11 | 35 | 0.68 | .80 |
| W.N.Cent. | 675 | 881 | 6,118 | 7,808 | 9.06 | 4,799 | 6,179 | 44 | 79 | .80 | 1.13 |
| S.Atl. | 43 | 148 | 361 | 1,270 | 8.40 | 273 | 962 | 3 | 20 | .93 | 1.75 |
| S.Cent. | 63 | 67 | 533 | 498 | 8.46 | 414 | 392 | 5 | 2 | 1.04 | .45 |
| West. | 157 | 177 | 1,046 | 1,422 | 6.66 | 791 | 1,102 | 11 | 12 | 1.17 | .91 |
| U.S. | 1,145 | 1,808 | 9,888 | 15,840 | 8.64 | 7,705 | 12,443 | 74 | 151 | .83 | 1.06 |
| Ohio | 64 | 43 | 516 | 365 | 8.03 | 396 | 284 | 5 | 2 | 1.02 | .57 |
| Wis. | 129 | 425 | 1,204 | 3,928 | 9.33 | 939 | 3,102 | 6 | 33 | .55 | .94 |
| Minn. | 617 | 796 | 5,611 | 7,170 | 9.10 | 4,408 | 5,713 | 41 | 75 | .81 | 1.17 |
| Iowa | 35 | 31 | 321 | 210 | 9.11 | 244 | 132 | --- | --- | .16 | .29 |
| Va. | 33 | 121 | 276 | 1,038 | 8.41 | 212 | 779 | 2 | 20 | .93 | 2.13 |
| Calif. | 156 | 153 | 1,043 | 1,230 | 6.67 | 789 | 947 | 11 | 11 | 1.14 | 1.07 |

Fryer-roaster turkeys: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, March 1961

| Region and State | Tuberc- culosis | | Leu- cosis | | Septi- caemia | | Airsac- culitis | | Inflam- matory | | Tumors | | Para- sites | | Bruises | | Cadaver- ination | | Over- scald | | Decom- position | | Other | | Total |
|------------------|-----------------|-----|------------|-------|---------------|-----|-----------------|-----|----------------|-------|--------|-----|-------------|-----|---------|-----|------------------|-----|-------------|-----|-----------------|-----|-------|-----|--------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | |
| N.Atl. | --- | 4 | 202 | 6 | 11 | --- | --- | --- | 4 | 6 | 84 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 318 |
| E.N.Cent. | --- | 17 | 1,778 | 256 | 594 | 7 | --- | --- | 90 | 264 | 357 | 17 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3,835 |
| W.N.Cent. | --- | 77 | 5,326 | 1,033 | 458 | 77 | 5 | --- | 180 | 945 | 786 | 114 | 29 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 9,060 |
| S.Atl. | --- | 9 | 858 | 1,303 | 129 | --- | --- | --- | 17 | 93 | 44 | 4 | 92 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2,549 |
| S.Cent. | --- | --- | 273 | 36 | 14 | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 14 | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 344 |
| West. | --- | 4 | 500 | 268 | 252 | 3 | --- | --- | 91 | 108 | 113 | 10 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1,373 |
| U.S. | --- | 111 | 8,937 | 2,902 | 1,458 | 87 | 5 | --- | 385 | 1,430 | 1,388 | 146 | 123 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 17,479 |
| Ohio | --- | 1 | 69 | 16 | 74 | --- | --- | --- | 2 | 36 | 5 | 1 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 204 |
| Wis. | --- | 15 | 1,693 | 240 | 513 | 5 | --- | --- | 88 | 161 | 351 | 16 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 3,537 |
| Minn. | --- | 76 | 4,880 | 1,024 | 428 | 77 | 5 | --- | 171 | 932 | 754 | 114 | 29 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 8,515 |
| Iowa | --- | --- | 16 | 2 | 10 | --- | --- | --- | 3 | 4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 39 |
| Va. | --- | 3 | 787 | 1,274 | 111 | --- | --- | --- | 14 | 93 | 43 | 4 | 92 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2,421 |
| Calif. | --- | 4 | 426 | 210 | 248 | 3 | --- | --- | 81 | 38 | 105 | 2 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1,139 |

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

Old turkeys (breeders): Slaughtered under Federal inspection, by regions and selected States, March 1960 and 1961

| Region and State | Number inspected | | Pounds inspected | | Average live weight inspected 1/ | | Total pounds certified | | Pounds (NYD) | | Percent 2/ | |
|------------------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------|--------------|-------|------------|---------|
| | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| N.Atl. 3/ | Thou. | Thou. | 1,000 | 1,000 | Pounds | Pounds | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent | Percent |
| E.N.Cent. | 10 | 6 | 116 | 116 | 19.33 | 19.33 | 149 | 91 | 3 | 2 | 1.74 | 1.92 |
| W.N.Cent. | 39 | 49 | 714 | 946 | 18.31 | 19.31 | 558 | 744 | 10 | 23 | 1.56 | 2.71 |
| S.Atl. | 6 | 20 | 120 | 363 | 20.00 | 18.15 | 98 | 287 | 2 | 7 | 1.85 | 2.15 |
| S.Cent. | 5 | 21 | 91 | 341 | 18.20 | 16.24 | 73 | 263 | 1 | 2 | 1.22 | .65 |
| West. | 44 | 83 | 916 | 1,734 | 20.82 | 20.89 | 736 | 1,374 | 18 | 35 | 2.19 | 2.24 |
| U.S. | 104 | 179 | 2,040 | 3,500 | 19.62 | 19.55 | 1,620 | 2,759 | 34 | 69 | 1.88 | 2.19 |
| Ohio 4/ | --- | 1 | --- | 21 | --- | 19.75 | --- | 16 | --- | --- | --- | 2.65 |
| Wis. | 10 | --- | 189 | --- | 19.48 | --- | 147 | --- | 3 | --- | --- | --- |
| Minn. | 33 | 38 | 604 | 727 | 18.17 | 19.16 | 478 | 572 | 9 | 20 | 1.96 | 2.96 |
| Iowa | 5 | 10 | 109 | 191 | 21.10 | 18.98 | 80 | 150 | 1 | 3 | 1.72 | 1.46 |
| Va. 3/ | 1 | 8 | 13 | 129 | 16.25 | 17.09 | 10 | 100 | --- | 1 | 2.34 | 1.30 |
| Texas | 4 | 13 | 76 | 210 | 19.37 | 15.60 | 61 | 169 | 1 | 1 | 1.27 | .87 |
| Calif. | 39 | 68 | 830 | 1,421 | 21.23 | 20.80 | 669 | 1,124 | 16 | 30 | 2.15 | 2.38 |

Old turkeys (breeders): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, March 1961

| Region and State | Tuberc. | | Leu. | | Septil. | | Airsac. | | Inflam. | | Tumors | | Para. | | Bruises | | Cadaver. | | Contam. | | Over- | | Decom- | | Other | | Total | |
|------------------|---------|-----|-------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|---------|-----|--------|-----|-------|-----|---------|-----|----------|-----|---------|-----|-------|-----|--------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| E.N.Cent. | --- | 4 | 29 | 9 | 60 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| W.N.Cent. | --- | 6 | 525 | 106 | 246 | 2 | 3 | 31 | 18 | 38 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S.Atl. | --- | --- | 125 | 6 | 91 | --- | --- | 21 | 17 | 6 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| S.Cent. | --- | 17 | 67 | 12 | 24 | 1 | --- | 1 | 5 | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| West. | --- | 5 | 546 | 87 | 520 | 10 | --- | 64 | 19 | 47 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| U.S. | --- | 32 | 1,292 | 220 | 941 | 13 | 3 | 117 | 59 | 96 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Ohio | --- | 4 | 2 | 2 | 21 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Minn. | --- | 6 | 498 | 104 | 238 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 17 | 28 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Iowa | --- | --- | 27 | 2 | 6 | --- | --- | 21 | --- | 10 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Va. | --- | --- | 49 | 6 | 9 | --- | --- | --- | 15 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Texas | --- | 17 | 52 | 1 | 22 | 1 | --- | 1 | 5 | 3 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Calif. | --- | 4 | 453 | 59 | 432 | 9 | --- | 60 | 12 | 42 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS



Growth Through Agricultural Progress

Definitions -

- Young chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.
- Mature chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.
- Fryer-roaster turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.
- Young turkeys (mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, usually 5 to 7 months. After March 1, 1961, includes yearlings and breeders not banded under the National Turkey Improvement Plan.
- Old turkeys (breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age. After March 1, 1961, breeders banded under the National Turkey Improvement Plan.
- Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.
- Other poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

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The data presented in this report were compiled from reports collected by the Inspection Branch of the Poultry Division, Agricultural Marketing Service.